



F-22 SUSTAINABILITY

SUPPORTING MISSION & OPERATIONAL SUCCESS



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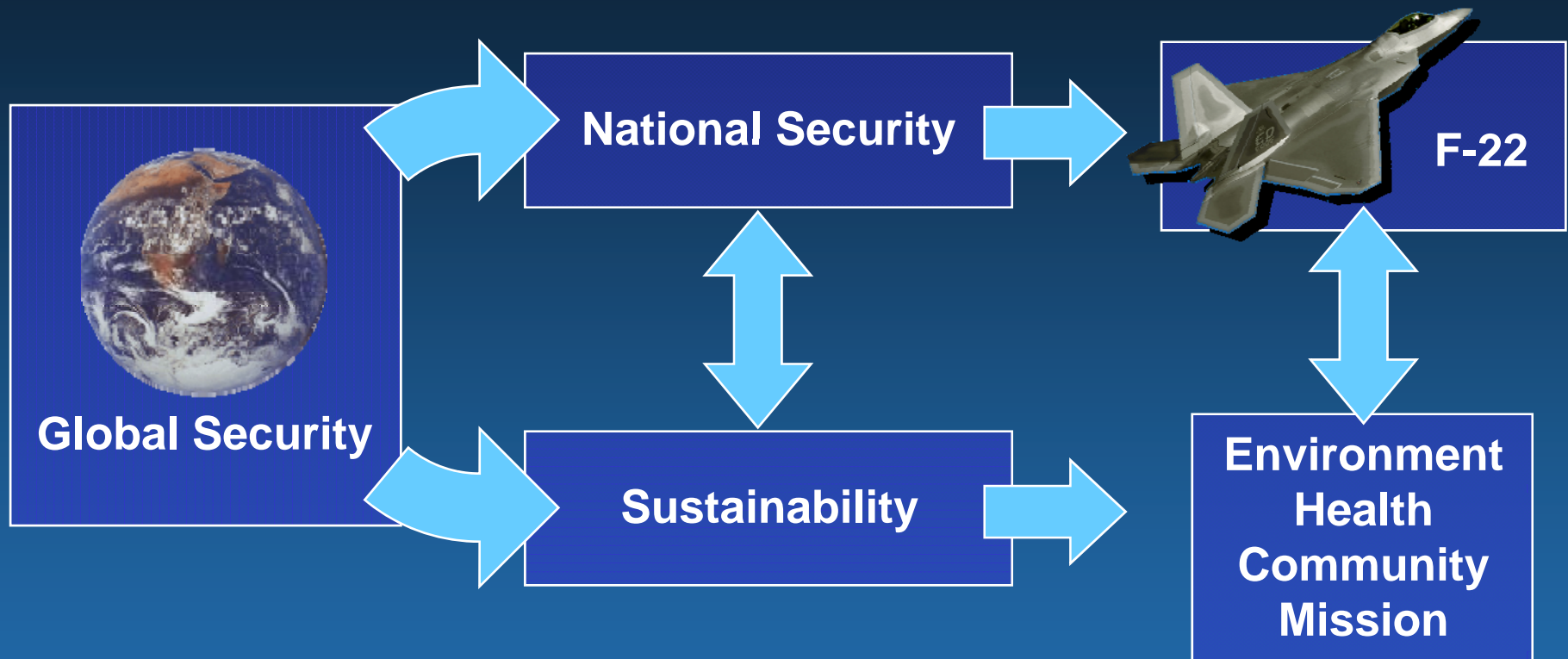
LOCKHEED MARTIN



Report Documentation Page				Form Approved OMB No. 0704-0188	
Public reporting burden for the collection of information is estimated to average 1 hour per response, including the time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate or any other aspect of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to Washington Headquarters Services, Directorate for Information Operations and Reports, 1215 Jefferson Davis Highway, Suite 1204, Arlington VA 22202-4302. Respondents should be aware that notwithstanding any other provision of law, no person shall be subject to a penalty for failing to comply with a collection of information if it does not display a currently valid OMB control number.					
1. REPORT DATE FEB 2008		2. REPORT TYPE		3. DATES COVERED 00-00-2008 to 00-00-2008	
4. TITLE AND SUBTITLE F-22 Sustainability Supporting Mission & Operational Success				5a. CONTRACT NUMBER	
				5b. GRANT NUMBER	
				5c. PROGRAM ELEMENT NUMBER	
6. AUTHOR(S)				5d. PROJECT NUMBER	
				5e. TASK NUMBER	
				5f. WORK UNIT NUMBER	
7. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES) Lockheed Martin Aeronautics Company,F-22 System Program Office,1 Lockheed Blvd,Fort Worth,TX,76108				8. PERFORMING ORGANIZATION REPORT NUMBER	
9. SPONSORING/MONITORING AGENCY NAME(S) AND ADDRESS(ES)				10. SPONSOR/MONITOR'S ACRONYM(S)	
				11. SPONSOR/MONITOR'S REPORT NUMBER(S)	
12. DISTRIBUTION/AVAILABILITY STATEMENT Approved for public release; distribution unlimited					
13. SUPPLEMENTARY NOTES Surface Finishing and Repair Issues for Sustaining New Military Aircraft Workshop, February 26-28, 2008, Tempe, AZ. Sponsored by SERDP/ESTCP.					
14. ABSTRACT					
15. SUBJECT TERMS					
16. SECURITY CLASSIFICATION OF:			17. LIMITATION OF ABSTRACT Same as Report (SAR)	18. NUMBER OF PAGES 21	19a. NAME OF RESPONSIBLE PERSON
a. REPORT unclassified	b. ABSTRACT unclassified	c. THIS PAGE unclassified			



The Big Picture



Think Globally



Act Locally



F-22 Sustainability



***F-22 Sustainability
Reducing the ESOH/Community Footprint***



Sustainability Design Challenge

- The Natural Step Model -



Fossil Fuel
Mining

1. Reduce Use of Scarce Substances: Fossil Fuels, Mining



Hazardous
Materials

2. Reduce Use of Hazardous Materials

1&2 Reduce Pollution: Air / Water / Land / Waste
Keep in Technical Loop: Recycle / Reuse



Natural
Resources

3. Resource Use < Regeneration Capability



Community

4. Support Human Needs



Pilot



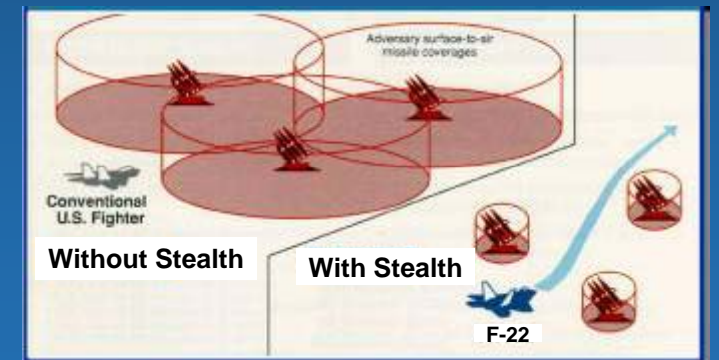
Maintainers



Transformational Capabilities Reduce Footprint



- **Air Dominance Reduces Aircraft & Resources**
 - *Covers 3 times area in same time*
- **Supercruise - Mach 1.5 @ Military Power**
 - *60% less fuel than F-15C @ same speed*
- **Survivability & Air Power**
 - *Stealth, Integrated Avionics, Maneuverability, Armament*





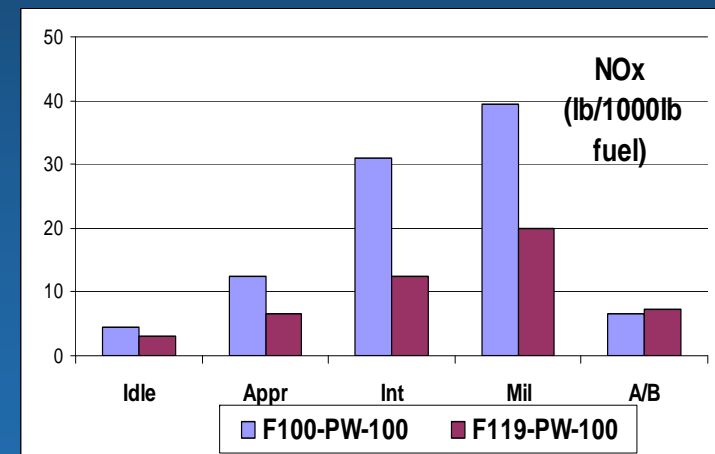
Engine Efficiency Reduces Footprint



- **Enhanced Engine Management / Diagnostics**
 - *Test Cell Reductions: 50% Req'm'ts, 75% time*
 - *Engine Run-Ups Reduced 95% - No trim checks*
- **Engine Emissions \leq Legacy Systems**
 - *Significant NOx Reductions benefit EIS*

SAVINGS per 3 squadron base yr

- **1 M gal fuel \rightarrow \$3.08 M** (FY 08 fuel price)
- **140 tons Criteria Air Pollutants**
- **10.5 K tons CO₂ Greenhouse Gas**



Save 93% Fuel, Emissions, Cost of Engine Runs



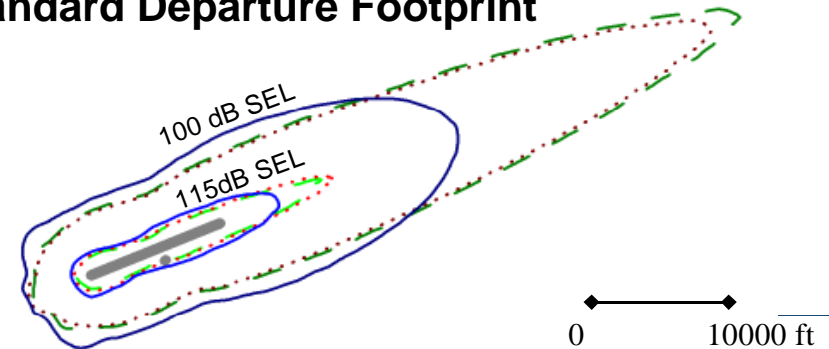
Far Field Noise & Community



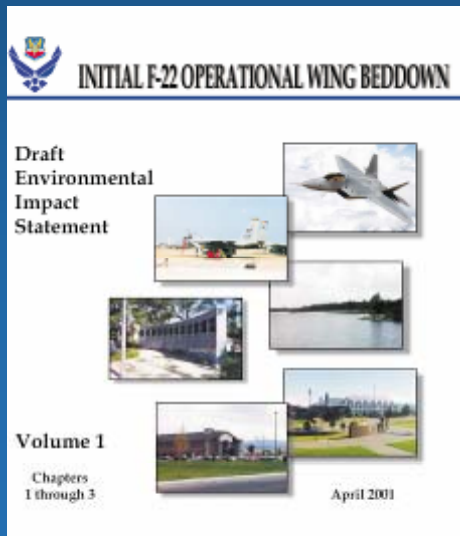
- **Far Field Noise**

- *Reduced Sound Exposure Footprint*
- *F-22 climbs faster at lower power*
 - ▢ Mil Power Takeoff
 - ▢ Greatly reduced A/B takeoffs

Standard Departure Footprint



F-22 (Blue Solid), F-18 (Green Dashed),
F-15 (Red Dotted)



- **Environmental Impact Statement**

- *Flight test, production acceptance, & beddown*
- *Community involvement*



EAFB Threatened Species Study successful

- ▢ Sonic booms not impact Desert Tortoise survival

Potential Reduced Community Noise Impact



F-22 Hazardous Material Program

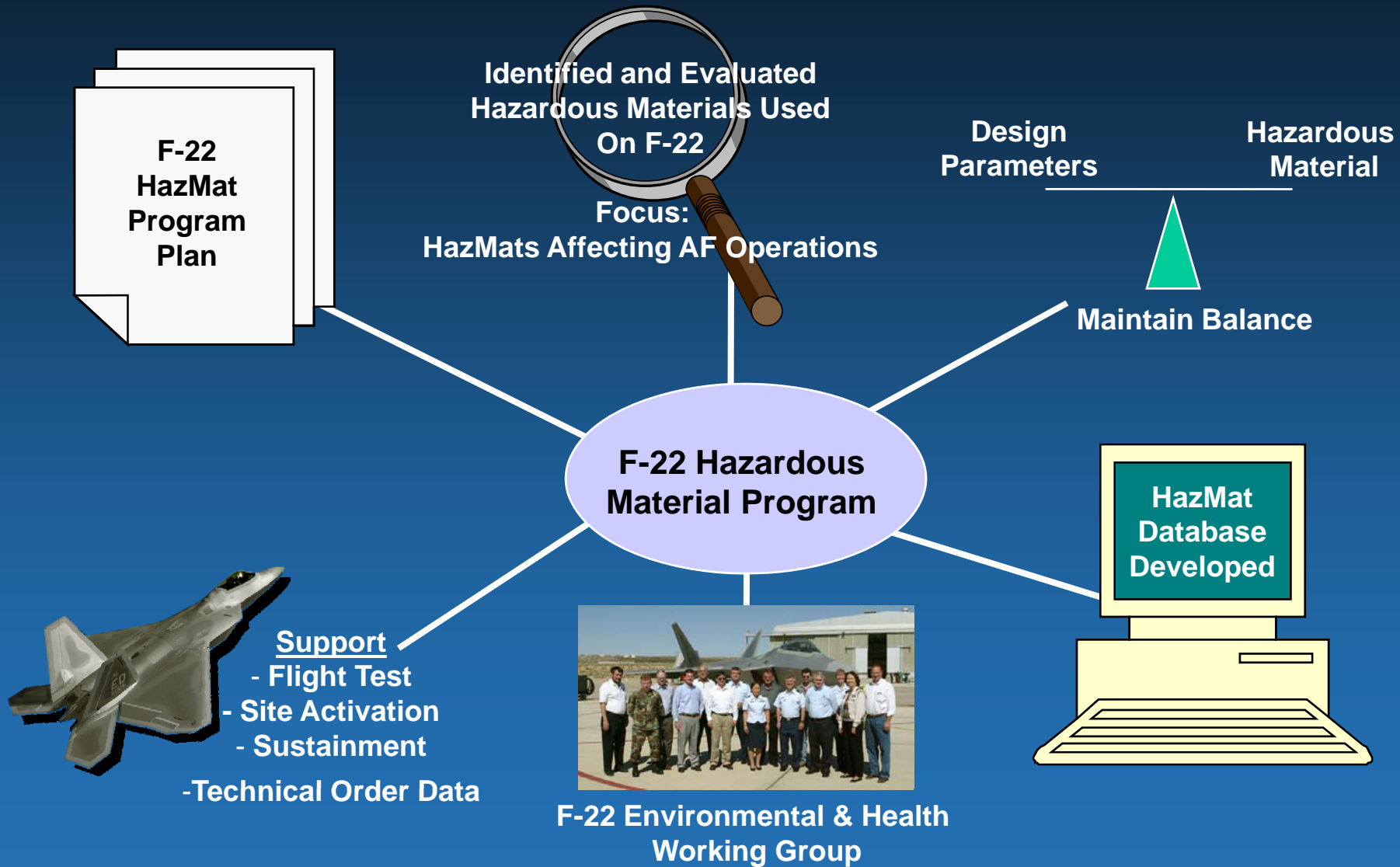


**Proactively Integrates
Hazardous Material, Environmental & Health Requirements
Throughout
the F-22 Weapon System Life Cycle**





HazMat Program Implementation





F-22 Design for Environment



EPA Stratospheric Ozone Protection Award for Leadership in Ozone Layer Protection

Outer Mold Line Repair Coatings & Primers
Reduced VOC, Brush/Roll primary repair
Right sized packaging

Non-Chrome, Low VOC
Outer Mold Line Primers
(tiecoat, flex, composite)

Non-Chrome Sealants

NESHAP solvents

Allow Chromic Acid
Anodizing Alternatives

<1% Cadmium
Plated Fasteners

ODC-Free Aircraft & Manufacturing
No Halon, No ODC Refrigerant

Canopy
Transparency
Recycling

Recyclable Silver
Coatings & Sealants



LANDING GEAR
Eliminated 95% Cadmium Plating

No Methylene Dianiline



Proactive Risk Quantification & Mitigation



Joint Team
- Customer / Contractor
- Multifunctional



CONOPS



ESH

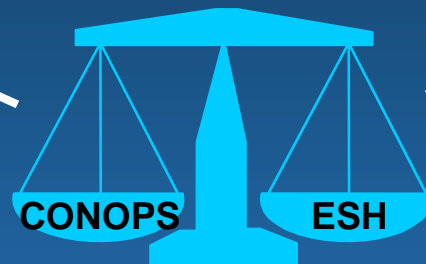
Identify Potential Risk



**Define
Data Requirements
&
Joint Test Plan**



AF Bases
- Obtain Permits
- Continue Monitoring



MAINTAIN BALANCE



**Define Best
Management Practices**



**Conduct Tests
&
Quantify Risk**



Outer Mold Line Repair Savings - Coating Removal -



CONOPS: Flight Line, Hangar, Paint Facility



- Coating Removal Method:
 - ACC Best Management Practice
 - HEPA vacuum sander; monitoring

Savings

- Eliminated 40% Restoration Panels
- Silver Recovery per 3 squadron base yr
 - \$429K Recovered Silver
 - Eliminated 3 tons hazardous waste (\$10.4K)
- Popup Secondary Containment – Base option



Paint, sealant,
sanding waste



Proactive Improvements Reduce Footprint



Outer Mold Line Repair Savings - Coating Application -



CONOPS: Flight Line, Hangar, Paint Facility



- Repair Coating Application:

- *Primary: Brush/Roll replaced spray*
- *Secondary: Spray in paint facility*



- Reduced Impacts

- *79% Reduced deployment footprint*
- *\$ 2 M per hangar; # facilities, timelines*
- *Outer Mold Line Coatings: Low VOC; Reduced Chrome*
 - Eliminated ½ ton VOC (3 squad base yr)
- *Right sized repair kits reduce waste: Qt → 4 & 16oz; Gal → 16 oz & qt*

↓VOC ↓Cr



Proactive Improvements Reduce Footprint



Pilot & Maintainer Safety



- ACES II Ejection Seat - Improved Protection
- Automated Flight Control Reconfiguration
- Integrated Caution & Warning System with Electronic Checklist



- Reduced Hazardous Material Exposure
 - *Pollution prevention*
 - *Tech Orders - HazMat Warnings, Icons, PPE*
 - *Flight Test Health & Env Test & Evaluations*
- 85% Maintenance Performed @ Ground Level

Pilot Safe – Maintainer Safe



Near Field Noise & Maintainers



- Near Field Noise (dBA)
 - *Comparable to legacy aircraft*

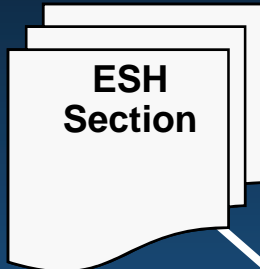
Power Setting	F-16 P229	F-15C	F-22
Mil Power	145	144	146
Max Power	150	149	150

- Reduced Maintainer Noise Exposure
 - *Eliminated many engine high noise tasks*





ESH Integrated Base Activation Process



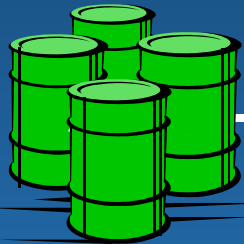
Site Activation Plan



Air Force Base Approval
Of HazMats (Licensing)



Environmental
Impact
Statement



Waste Stream
Identification



Site Activation



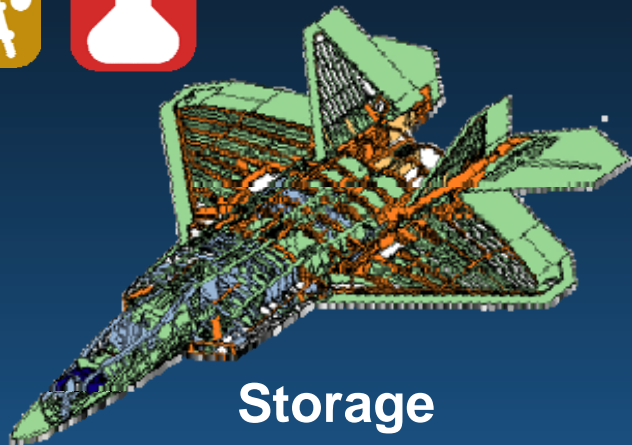
Permits



Industrial Hygiene
Surveillance



Reclaimed Parts & Disposal Reduce Cost & Resource Footprint



Storage

Spare parts

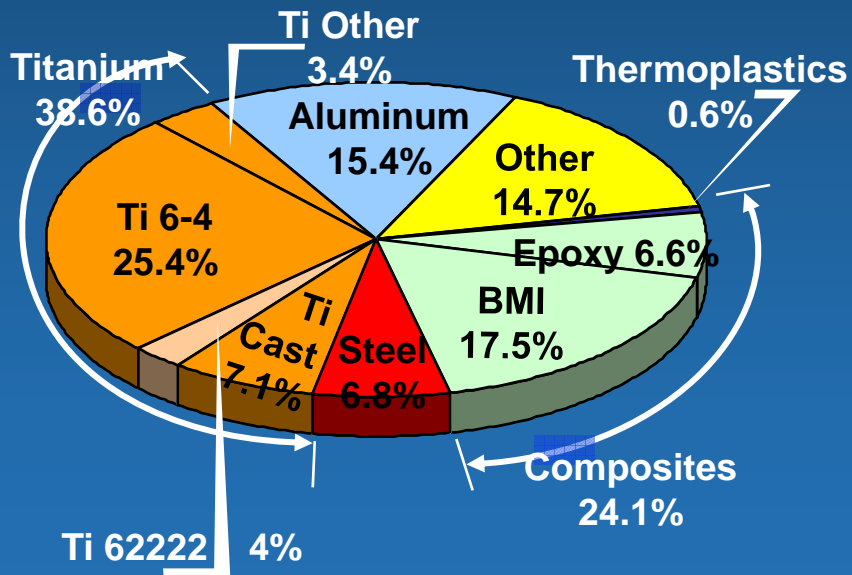


FY 2001 AMARC:
18,896 parts.



Fleet

Disposal



STRUCTURAL MATERIALS % Wt	TREATMENT
61% Metals	Recycle
24% Composites	AFRL SBIR Development
	- Destroy LO waste parts / components
	- Investigate Carbon Recovery



The Multiplier Effect



F-22
Collier
Award



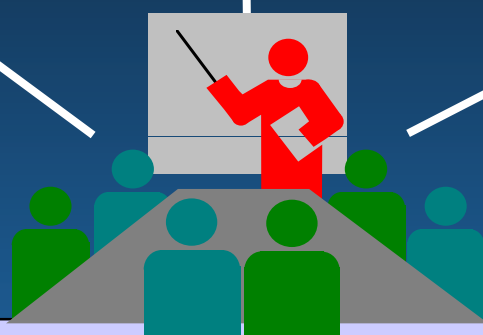
F-22
Sustainability
Article



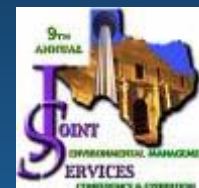
Pentagon
AF Dep Sec ESH



WPAFB
WS Programs



**Sharing Lessons Learned
Networking**



Joint Services
Env Mgmt
+
6 Conferences



Joint
EWGs



NASA
Sustainability
Trainings

LOCKHEED MARTIN



F-22 Contractors – Prime & Sub



F-22
Positive
Observations



Army
provided
Sustainability
Training



F-22 Sustainability Supports Mission Success



Reduces Mission Cost



Reduces Mission Restrictions



Promotes Healthy Personnel



Promotes Base Sustainability



Promotes Community Relations



Reduces F-22 Total Ownership Costs



From the Pentagon...



*“There is truly no substitute for seeing first hand the superb attention LM and the Air Force are applying to the environmental, safety, and occupational health facets of this advanced tactical fighter – certainly **cutting edge business practices** and **a model for all our future weapon systems!**”*



Terry A. Yonkers
*Former Assistant Deputy Assistant Secretary of Air Force
(Environmental, Safety, and Occupational Health)*

DISCUSSION

